

4-[2-[5-(3,5-Difluorophenyl)-2-methyl-thiophen-3-yl]-3,3,4,4,5,5-hexafluoro-cyclopent-1-en-1-yl]-1,5-dimethyl-pyrrole-2-carbonitrile

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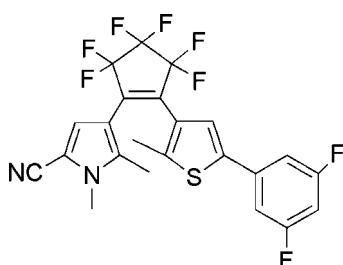
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 294\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C-C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.045; wR factor = 0.108; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.5.

In the title compound, $C_{23}H_{14}F_8N_2S$, the dihedral angles between the pyrrole and thiophene groups and the almost planar $\text{C}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{C}$ unit of the cyclopentene ring (r.m.s. deviation = 0.4193 \AA) are $43.6(5)$ and $50.1(2)^\circ$, respectively. The distance of $3.612(3)\text{ \AA}$ between the potentially reactive C atoms of the two heteroaryl substituents is short enough to enable a photocyclization reaction.

Related literature

The title compound belongs to a new family of organic photochromic diarylethene compounds with an unsymmetrically substituted hexafluorocyclopentene unit. For background to these compounds, see: Pu *et al.* (2007); Liu *et al.* (2011). For details of the synthesis, see: Fan *et al.* (2011).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| $C_{23}H_{14}F_8N_2S$ | $V = 2191.9(7)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 502.42$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 11.873(2)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.23\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 12.063(2)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 294\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 16.208(3)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.24 \times 0.20 \times 0.12\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 109.225(3)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer | 10859 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | 3870 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.947$, $T_{\max} = 0.973$ | 2075 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.052$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | 310 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.108$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.00$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.22\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 3870 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: GK2352).

References

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4-{2-[5-(3,5-Difluorophenyl)-2-methylthiophen-3-yl]-3,3,4,4,5,5-hexafluorocyclopent-1-en-1-yl}-1,5-dimethylpyrrole-2-carbonitrile

G. Liu, X. Wang and C. Fan

Comment

The title compound when dissolved in hexane shows photochromism. Upon irradiation with 365 nm light, the colorless hexane solution turns blue rapidly. The blue compound displays an absorption maximum at 592 nm. Upon irradiation with visible light with wavelength longer than 510 nm, the blue hexane solution reverts to its initial colorless state; a colorless hexane solution of the title compound has two absorption maximum at 253 nm and 294 nm. In a polymethylmethacrylate amorphous film, the title diarylethene also exhibits photochromism similar to that in hexane.

Experimental

To a tetrahydrofuran solution of 1-bromo-3,5-difluorobenzene (1.93 g, 10.0 mmol) was added 3-bromo-2-methyl-5-thienylboronic acid (2.50 g, 11.3 mmol) (Fan *et al.*, 2011) in the presence of Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.3 g) and Na₂CO₃ (6.4 g, 60 mmol) in 20 ml H₂O. After refluxing for 15 h, the product, 3-Bromo-2-methyl-5-(3,5-difluorophenyl)thiophene (1.94 g, 6.73 mmol), was collected and dried (yield 67.3%). This compound (0.67 g, 2.3 mmol) was reacted with 1-(2-cyano-1,5-dimethyl-4-pyrrol-1-yl)-3,3,4,4,5,5-hexafluorocyclopent-1-ene (0.66 g, 2.30 mmol) (Liu *et al.*, 2011) and with *n*-butyl lithium 2.5 M in hexane (0.92 ml, 2.30 mmol) at 195 K under a nitrogen atmosphere. After an hour, the reaction was quenched by addition of water. The solid product was purified by column chromatography on silica with petroleum ether as the eluent to give the title compound (0.55 g, 1.10 mmol) in 47.8% yield. Analysis calc. for C₂₃H₁₄F₈N₂S: C 54.98, H, 2.81%; found C 55.02, H 2.95%.

Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H equal 0.93 Å for aromatic and 0.96 Å for CH₃ groups. They were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation with isotropic displacement parameters set equal to 1.2U_{eq}(C) and 1.5U_{eq}(C) of the carrier atom for the aromatic and methyl H atoms, respectively.

Figures

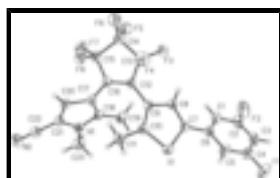


Fig. 1. Molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

supplementary materials

4-{2-[5-(3,5-Difluorophenyl)-2-methylthiophen-3-yl]-3,3,4,4,5,5-hexafluorocyclopent-1-en-1-yl}-1,5-dimethyl-pyrrole-2-carbonitrile

Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| C ₂₃ H ₁₄ F ₈ N ₂ S | <i>F</i> (000) = 1016 |
| <i>M_r</i> = 502.42 | <i>D_x</i> = 1.523 Mg m ⁻³ |
| Monoclinic, <i>P2₁/c</i> | Mo <i>Kα</i> radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | Cell parameters from 1969 reflections |
| <i>a</i> = 11.873 (2) Å | θ = 2.2–21.0° |
| <i>b</i> = 12.063 (2) Å | μ = 0.23 mm ⁻¹ |
| <i>c</i> = 16.208 (3) Å | <i>T</i> = 294 K |
| β = 109.225 (3)° | Block, colourless |
| <i>V</i> = 2191.9 (7) Å ³ | 0.24 × 0.20 × 0.12 mm |
| <i>Z</i> = 4 | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer | 3870 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 2075 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| φ and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.052$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.947$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.973$ | $h = -13 \rightarrow 14$ |
| 10859 measured reflections | $k = -14 \rightarrow 7$ |
| | $l = -19 \rightarrow 17$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.108$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.00$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0294P)^2 + 1.1725P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 3870 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 310 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds

in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.20592 (8) | 0.64459 (8) | 0.08798 (6) | 0.0544 (3) |
| F1 | -0.1023 (3) | 0.5715 (2) | -0.22785 (15) | 0.1251 (10) |
| F2 | -0.3477 (2) | 0.7314 (2) | -0.08674 (16) | 0.1138 (9) |
| F3 | 0.12870 (18) | 1.04692 (16) | 0.16690 (13) | 0.0782 (7) |
| F4 | 0.31802 (19) | 1.04374 (18) | 0.19007 (13) | 0.0794 (7) |
| F5 | 0.1543 (2) | 1.10471 (19) | 0.32403 (14) | 0.0904 (7) |
| F6 | 0.3169 (2) | 1.17628 (17) | 0.31582 (13) | 0.0908 (8) |
| F7 | 0.3056 (2) | 1.01110 (17) | 0.45684 (13) | 0.0798 (7) |
| F8 | 0.44533 (17) | 1.01423 (16) | 0.39904 (12) | 0.0738 (6) |
| N1 | 0.2949 (2) | 0.6232 (2) | 0.45199 (17) | 0.0506 (7) |
| N2 | 0.5482 (3) | 0.5675 (3) | 0.6326 (2) | 0.0928 (12) |
| C1 | -0.1419 (3) | 0.7236 (3) | -0.0150 (2) | 0.0584 (10) |
| H1 | -0.1522 | 0.7596 | 0.0328 | 0.070* |
| C2 | -0.2385 (3) | 0.7008 (4) | -0.0874 (3) | 0.0714 (12) |
| C3 | -0.2293 (4) | 0.6494 (3) | -0.1595 (3) | 0.0772 (13) |
| H3 | -0.2957 | 0.6352 | -0.2082 | 0.093* |
| C4 | -0.1168 (4) | 0.6197 (3) | -0.1564 (3) | 0.0771 (12) |
| C5 | -0.0167 (3) | 0.6391 (3) | -0.0855 (2) | 0.0630 (10) |
| H5 | 0.0580 | 0.6165 | -0.0860 | 0.076* |
| C6 | -0.0287 (3) | 0.6927 (3) | -0.0134 (2) | 0.0485 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0764 (3) | 0.7213 (3) | 0.06179 (19) | 0.0442 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0902 (3) | 0.8070 (3) | 0.11854 (19) | 0.0477 (9) |
| H8 | 0.0303 | 0.8583 | 0.1150 | 0.057* |
| C9 | 0.2049 (3) | 0.8111 (3) | 0.18408 (18) | 0.0433 (8) |
| C10 | 0.2779 (3) | 0.7270 (3) | 0.17555 (19) | 0.0459 (8) |
| C11 | 0.4044 (3) | 0.7020 (3) | 0.2296 (2) | 0.0637 (10) |
| H11A | 0.4424 | 0.7685 | 0.2578 | 0.096* |
| H11B | 0.4464 | 0.6739 | 0.1925 | 0.096* |
| H11C | 0.4053 | 0.6475 | 0.2729 | 0.096* |
| C12 | 0.2404 (2) | 0.8972 (3) | 0.25172 (19) | 0.0425 (8) |
| C13 | 0.2332 (3) | 1.0168 (3) | 0.2267 (2) | 0.0513 (9) |
| C14 | 0.2579 (3) | 1.0803 (3) | 0.3117 (2) | 0.0552 (9) |
| C15 | 0.3261 (3) | 0.9968 (3) | 0.3807 (2) | 0.0515 (9) |
| C16 | 0.2898 (2) | 0.8857 (3) | 0.33946 (19) | 0.0412 (8) |
| C17 | 0.3125 (3) | 0.7868 (3) | 0.39402 (18) | 0.0421 (8) |
| C18 | 0.2400 (3) | 0.6945 (3) | 0.3864 (2) | 0.0458 (8) |
| C19 | 0.1198 (3) | 0.6706 (3) | 0.3228 (2) | 0.0636 (10) |
| H19A | 0.1270 | 0.6179 | 0.2804 | 0.095* |

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|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| H19B | 0.0852 | 0.7379 | 0.2938 | 0.095* |
| H19C | 0.0697 | 0.6405 | 0.3532 | 0.095* |
| C20 | 0.4144 (3) | 0.7692 (3) | 0.4683 (2) | 0.0487 (9) |
| H20 | 0.4781 | 0.8178 | 0.4902 | 0.058* |
| C21 | 0.4025 (3) | 0.6688 (3) | 0.5020 (2) | 0.0503 (9) |
| C22 | 0.4826 (4) | 0.6117 (3) | 0.5744 (3) | 0.0648 (10) |
| C23 | 0.2477 (3) | 0.5162 (3) | 0.4684 (2) | 0.0763 (12) |
| H23A | 0.1777 | 0.5282 | 0.4845 | 0.115* |
| H23B | 0.3070 | 0.4786 | 0.5150 | 0.115* |
| H23C | 0.2274 | 0.4717 | 0.4165 | 0.115* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1 | 0.0588 (6) | 0.0534 (6) | 0.0508 (5) | 0.0051 (5) | 0.0180 (4) | -0.0076 (5) |
| F1 | 0.156 (2) | 0.127 (2) | 0.0683 (16) | -0.0037 (19) | 0.0043 (16) | -0.0514 (16) |
| F2 | 0.0529 (15) | 0.164 (3) | 0.1049 (18) | -0.0014 (16) | -0.0008 (13) | 0.0156 (18) |
| F3 | 0.0771 (15) | 0.0648 (14) | 0.0678 (13) | 0.0198 (11) | -0.0099 (11) | -0.0011 (11) |
| F4 | 0.0955 (17) | 0.0751 (16) | 0.0794 (15) | -0.0045 (13) | 0.0449 (13) | 0.0115 (12) |
| F5 | 0.0856 (17) | 0.0976 (19) | 0.0857 (16) | 0.0291 (14) | 0.0254 (13) | -0.0200 (14) |
| F6 | 0.1210 (19) | 0.0524 (14) | 0.0784 (15) | -0.0257 (13) | 0.0048 (13) | 0.0062 (12) |
| F7 | 0.1296 (19) | 0.0614 (14) | 0.0532 (13) | -0.0118 (13) | 0.0366 (13) | -0.0117 (11) |
| F8 | 0.0577 (13) | 0.0680 (14) | 0.0752 (14) | -0.0230 (11) | -0.0058 (10) | 0.0032 (12) |
| N1 | 0.0634 (19) | 0.0405 (17) | 0.0494 (17) | -0.0112 (15) | 0.0208 (15) | -0.0042 (15) |
| N2 | 0.102 (3) | 0.081 (3) | 0.075 (2) | 0.010 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.016 (2) |
| C1 | 0.056 (2) | 0.068 (3) | 0.046 (2) | -0.007 (2) | 0.0096 (18) | 0.0015 (19) |
| C2 | 0.057 (3) | 0.078 (3) | 0.066 (3) | -0.015 (2) | 0.003 (2) | 0.018 (2) |
| C3 | 0.085 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.055 (3) | -0.022 (3) | -0.013 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C4 | 0.104 (4) | 0.064 (3) | 0.052 (3) | -0.014 (3) | 0.010 (3) | -0.015 (2) |
| C5 | 0.069 (2) | 0.063 (3) | 0.055 (2) | -0.009 (2) | 0.017 (2) | -0.012 (2) |
| C6 | 0.055 (2) | 0.049 (2) | 0.038 (2) | -0.0065 (18) | 0.0112 (17) | 0.0029 (17) |
| C7 | 0.0455 (19) | 0.047 (2) | 0.0369 (18) | -0.0029 (16) | 0.0097 (15) | -0.0031 (17) |
| C8 | 0.0425 (19) | 0.052 (2) | 0.0449 (19) | 0.0078 (16) | 0.0097 (16) | -0.0023 (18) |
| C9 | 0.0421 (19) | 0.050 (2) | 0.0345 (18) | 0.0041 (17) | 0.0083 (15) | -0.0031 (16) |
| C10 | 0.0448 (19) | 0.053 (2) | 0.0412 (19) | 0.0045 (17) | 0.0163 (15) | 0.0009 (17) |
| C11 | 0.048 (2) | 0.076 (3) | 0.063 (2) | 0.015 (2) | 0.0135 (18) | 0.000 (2) |
| C12 | 0.0367 (18) | 0.050 (2) | 0.0378 (19) | 0.0023 (16) | 0.0078 (15) | -0.0015 (17) |
| C13 | 0.044 (2) | 0.057 (2) | 0.048 (2) | 0.0072 (18) | 0.0083 (17) | 0.0036 (19) |
| C14 | 0.055 (2) | 0.046 (2) | 0.060 (2) | -0.0015 (19) | 0.0124 (19) | -0.0044 (19) |
| C15 | 0.053 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.0128 (18) | 0.0073 (17) | -0.0046 (19) |
| C16 | 0.0323 (17) | 0.048 (2) | 0.0430 (19) | -0.0066 (15) | 0.0118 (15) | -0.0011 (17) |
| C17 | 0.0427 (19) | 0.046 (2) | 0.0364 (18) | -0.0034 (17) | 0.0115 (15) | -0.0006 (16) |
| C18 | 0.0460 (19) | 0.048 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.0111 (18) | 0.0171 (16) | -0.0070 (18) |
| C19 | 0.055 (2) | 0.069 (3) | 0.064 (2) | -0.023 (2) | 0.0148 (18) | -0.013 (2) |
| C20 | 0.050 (2) | 0.048 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.0089 (17) | 0.0101 (17) | -0.0056 (18) |
| C21 | 0.052 (2) | 0.051 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.0011 (19) | 0.0112 (17) | -0.0002 (18) |
| C22 | 0.074 (3) | 0.054 (2) | 0.061 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.015 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C23 | 0.098 (3) | 0.056 (2) | 0.079 (3) | -0.025 (2) | 0.034 (2) | 0.007 (2) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| S1—C10 | 1.713 (3) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| S1—C7 | 1.724 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.370 (4) |
| F1—C4 | 1.357 (4) | C9—C12 | 1.467 (4) |
| F2—C2 | 1.352 (4) | C10—C11 | 1.499 (4) |
| F3—C13 | 1.349 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9600 |
| F4—C13 | 1.366 (4) | C11—H11B | 0.9600 |
| F5—C14 | 1.343 (4) | C11—H11C | 0.9600 |
| F6—C14 | 1.343 (4) | C12—C16 | 1.355 (4) |
| F7—C15 | 1.345 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.494 (4) |
| F8—C15 | 1.364 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.518 (4) |
| N1—C18 | 1.357 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.524 (5) |
| N1—C21 | 1.381 (4) | C15—C16 | 1.496 (4) |
| N1—C23 | 1.467 (4) | C16—C17 | 1.457 (4) |
| N2—C22 | 1.139 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.387 (4) |
| C1—C2 | 1.372 (5) | C17—C20 | 1.414 (4) |
| C1—C6 | 1.387 (4) | C18—C19 | 1.487 (4) |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C19—H19A | 0.9600 |
| C2—C3 | 1.359 (5) | C19—H19B | 0.9600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.367 (5) | C19—H19C | 0.9600 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C20—C21 | 1.355 (4) |
| C4—C5 | 1.375 (5) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.383 (4) | C21—C22 | 1.422 (5) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C23—H23A | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.470 (4) | C23—H23B | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.357 (4) | C23—H23C | 0.9600 |
| C8—C9 | 1.426 (4) | | |
| C10—S1—C7 | 93.06 (15) | F4—C13—C12 | 111.3 (3) |
| C18—N1—C21 | 108.7 (3) | F3—C13—C14 | 112.0 (3) |
| C18—N1—C23 | 125.9 (3) | F4—C13—C14 | 109.0 (3) |
| C21—N1—C23 | 125.4 (3) | C12—C13—C14 | 105.3 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 119.6 (4) | F5—C14—F6 | 107.0 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 120.2 | F5—C14—C13 | 109.4 (3) |
| C6—C1—H1 | 120.2 | F6—C14—C13 | 114.9 (3) |
| F2—C2—C3 | 118.7 (4) | F5—C14—C15 | 109.1 (3) |
| F2—C2—C1 | 118.2 (4) | F6—C14—C15 | 113.0 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 123.1 (4) | C13—C14—C15 | 103.3 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 116.3 (4) | F7—C15—F8 | 105.5 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 121.9 | F7—C15—C16 | 114.3 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 121.9 | F8—C15—C16 | 111.1 (3) |
| F1—C4—C3 | 118.6 (4) | F7—C15—C14 | 112.1 (3) |
| F1—C4—C5 | 117.9 (4) | F8—C15—C14 | 108.7 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 123.4 (4) | C16—C15—C14 | 105.0 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.0 (4) | C12—C16—C17 | 130.5 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.5 | C12—C16—C15 | 109.8 (3) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.5 | C17—C16—C15 | 119.6 (3) |
| C5—C6—C1 | 118.6 (3) | C18—C17—C20 | 106.7 (3) |

supplementary materials

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| C5—C6—C7 | 121.0 (3) | C18—C17—C16 | 128.1 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7 | 120.3 (3) | C20—C17—C16 | 125.1 (3) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 128.4 (3) | N1—C18—C17 | 108.3 (3) |
| C8—C7—S1 | 110.1 (2) | N1—C18—C19 | 121.6 (3) |
| C6—C7—S1 | 121.5 (2) | C17—C18—C19 | 130.0 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 113.8 (3) | C18—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 123.1 | C18—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 123.1 | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 112.3 (3) | C18—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—C12 | 124.3 (3) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C12 | 123.3 (3) | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 129.4 (3) | C21—C20—C17 | 107.6 (3) |
| C9—C10—S1 | 110.7 (2) | C21—C20—H20 | 126.2 |
| C11—C10—S1 | 119.8 (2) | C17—C20—H20 | 126.2 |
| C10—C11—H11A | 109.5 | C20—C21—N1 | 108.6 (3) |
| C10—C11—H11B | 109.5 | C20—C21—C22 | 129.4 (3) |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 | N1—C21—C22 | 122.0 (3) |
| C10—C11—H11C | 109.5 | N2—C22—C21 | 178.8 (4) |
| H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 | N1—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 | N1—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C16—C12—C9 | 129.1 (3) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C16—C12—C13 | 110.4 (3) | N1—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C9—C12—C13 | 120.3 (3) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| F3—C13—F4 | 105.0 (3) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| F3—C13—C12 | 114.3 (3) | | |
| C6—C1—C2—F2 | 179.6 (3) | C12—C13—C14—F6 | 146.1 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.6 (6) | F3—C13—C14—C15 | 147.3 (3) |
| F2—C2—C3—C4 | -179.6 (3) | F4—C13—C14—C15 | -97.0 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.6 (6) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 22.5 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—F1 | -177.8 (3) | F5—C14—C15—F7 | -32.5 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.2 (6) | F6—C14—C15—F7 | 86.4 (4) |
| F1—C4—C5—C6 | 177.1 (3) | C13—C14—C15—F7 | -148.8 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -0.9 (6) | F5—C14—C15—F8 | -148.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.9 (5) | F6—C14—C15—F8 | -29.9 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -176.3 (3) | C13—C14—C15—F8 | 94.9 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -0.2 (5) | F5—C14—C15—C16 | 92.2 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | 177.0 (3) | F6—C14—C15—C16 | -148.9 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 150.7 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -24.1 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | -26.4 (5) | C9—C12—C16—C17 | -6.6 (5) |
| C5—C6—C7—S1 | -28.1 (4) | C13—C12—C16—C17 | 178.4 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7—S1 | 154.7 (3) | C9—C12—C16—C15 | 172.1 (3) |
| C10—S1—C7—C8 | 0.5 (3) | C13—C12—C16—C15 | -2.9 (4) |
| C10—S1—C7—C6 | 179.5 (3) | F7—C15—C16—C12 | 140.7 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -179.4 (3) | F8—C15—C16—C12 | -99.9 (3) |
| S1—C7—C8—C9 | -0.5 (3) | C14—C15—C16—C12 | 17.5 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.3 (4) | F7—C15—C16—C17 | -40.4 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C12 | 179.3 (3) | F8—C15—C16—C17 | 78.9 (4) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 179.3 (3) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -163.7 (3) |
| C12—C9—C10—C11 | 0.3 (5) | C12—C16—C17—C18 | -40.4 (5) |

supplementary materials

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| C8—C9—C10—S1 | 0.1 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 141.1 (3) |
| C12—C9—C10—S1 | -178.9 (2) | C12—C16—C17—C20 | 141.8 (3) |
| C7—S1—C10—C9 | -0.3 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C20 | -36.7 (4) |
| C7—S1—C10—C11 | -179.6 (3) | C21—N1—C18—C17 | 0.0 (4) |
| C10—C9—C12—C16 | -52.0 (5) | C23—N1—C18—C17 | 179.1 (3) |
| C8—C9—C12—C16 | 129.1 (3) | C21—N1—C18—C19 | -177.9 (3) |
| C10—C9—C12—C13 | 122.7 (3) | C23—N1—C18—C19 | 1.2 (5) |
| C8—C9—C12—C13 | -56.2 (4) | C20—C17—C18—N1 | -0.7 (3) |
| C16—C12—C13—F3 | -136.2 (3) | C16—C17—C18—N1 | -178.8 (3) |
| C9—C12—C13—F3 | 48.3 (4) | C20—C17—C18—C19 | 177.0 (3) |
| C16—C12—C13—F4 | 105.1 (3) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -1.1 (6) |
| C9—C12—C13—F4 | -70.5 (4) | C18—C17—C20—C21 | 1.1 (4) |
| C16—C12—C13—C14 | -12.9 (4) | C16—C17—C20—C21 | 179.3 (3) |
| C9—C12—C13—C14 | 171.6 (3) | C17—C20—C21—N1 | -1.1 (4) |
| F3—C13—C14—F5 | 31.2 (4) | C17—C20—C21—C22 | 177.4 (3) |
| F4—C13—C14—F5 | 146.9 (3) | C18—N1—C21—C20 | 0.7 (4) |
| C12—C13—C14—F5 | -93.6 (3) | C23—N1—C21—C20 | -178.4 (3) |
| F3—C13—C14—F6 | -89.1 (4) | C18—N1—C21—C22 | -178.0 (3) |
| F4—C13—C14—F6 | 26.6 (4) | C23—N1—C21—C22 | 3.0 (5) |

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

